



# The Abraham Staats House

by Kathy Ormosi

The Abraham Staats House belonged to the Staats, a New World Dutch family, for nearly 200 years. The central part of the house is the oldest (circa 1740), with a west wing added sometime late in the 18th or early 19th century, and an east wing added about 1825. In addition, there is an old kitchen with a large fireplace and Dutch-style staircase leading to a room above, located at the west end of the house, built prior to 1821. The original construction date has yet to be pinpointed. The house documents the life of this early American family as they grew and prospered in their new land.

In 1738, Peter Staats of Brooklyn purchased a 305-acre parcel land along the Raritan River, granting the land to his son Hendrick Staats in 1740, for the sum of five shillings. It's believed that Hendrick and his wife Maghtal built the first structure on the property. Their original house comprised one large southern room, with two smaller rooms to the north, and a stairwell leading to an unfinished garret, or attic. Although he does not appear in the 1735 records, by 1745, Hendrick is listed on the Franklin tax records as a landowner with 250 acres and ten cattle.

In 1769, Hendrick conveyed the property and house to his brother, John, who was a successful farmer with property in Hillsborough. John turned the property over to his son Abraham Staats, probably in anticipation of

Abraham's upcoming marriage to Margaret DuBois of Hillsborough in 1770. In this house, Abraham and Margaret raised a family of five daughters and a son.

Abraham Staats was a prosperous, respected man in Somerset County. He was a successful farmer, taught surveying and math and served as freeholder and tax collector for the county. He was also an ardent supporter of the American cause.

### The Staats and the American Revolution

During the American Revolution, his home served as headquarters for the Baron Frederick William von Steuben, a Prussian officer who was known as the "Drillmaster of the American Revolution." He and his military entourage stayed in the Staats' home from March to June when General George Washington quartered his troops at second time at Middlebrook, during the cantonment of 1778-79. While at the Staats, von Steuben continued to drill the American troops, furthering his goal to transform them into a more disciplined fighting force.

Around May 1, 1779, von Steuben hosted a military review for General George Washington and the visiting French minister to America, Conrad Gerard, as well as the Spanish emissary, Don Juan de Miralles. Afterwards, about 60 American officers joined von Steuben for "a banquet

under the trees,” served in a large tent in a grove near the Staats house. Among those present were Generals Washington and Knox, Nathaniel Greene, the army’s quartermaster; Lord Stirling; and Washington’s aides Alexander Hamilton and Tench Tilghman.

Also in the Staats household at that time was Jack, one of the slaves owned by the Staats. Today, Jack is remembered as “Tory Jack,” as part of a local legend that he may have helped gather information about British troops quartered in nearby New Brunswick. Whether fact or fancy, we celebrate Tory Jack Day at the Staats House during Black History Month each February, as a way to remember and acknowledge the contributions of African Americans like Jack and many others who are part of our American heritage.

The annual “Battle of Bound Brook” event, based on an actual battle of the American Revolution, is one of our main events, held to commemorate the home’s connection to this important time in American history.

### Canal Era to Present

The home also helped usher in the era of the Delaware & Raritan Canal, a time of growth and industry for South Bound Brook and the towns along the canal.

The Canal, which runs along the Staats property, opened in 1835 and operated commercially for 100 years. Abraham’s son Isaac, the Staats daughters, and their families, as well as the others in the Staats household including free servants and slaves, also lived here during the early canal era. After Isaac’s death in 1869, the house stayed in the Staats family through the turn of the century and into the 1930s.

“Canal Days” at the Abraham Staats House is held in September to celebrate the era of the house, with a focus on the early years of the canal’s operation. .

The last of Abraham and Margaret’s children, Sarah, died in 1871. However the home stayed within the related family into the 20th century, until Eugene LaTourette, a great grandson of Abraham who took residence about 1890 with his wife Florence, sold the home in 1935.

Afterwards, the house passed to a number of other private owners. In 1999, the borough of South Bound Brook acquired the house with a grant from the county. Together, the Borough and Friends of Abraham Staats House, Inc., help maintain the house, administer grants to support the ongoing preservation of the house and run programs and tours during the year. The Staats House was entered onto the New Jersey Register of Historic Places on August 29, 2002 and the National Register of Historic Places on December 4, 2002.



The front entrance Dutch door features distinctive “bullseye” glass panels and original hardware.



The built-in corner cabinet is original to the 1740 section of the house.



### The Friends of Abraham Staats House, Inc.

The Friends of Abraham Staats House, Inc., a 501C (3) non-profit organization, was established in 1999 and incorporated in 2004 to support the ongoing restoration, preservation and interpretation of the historic Abraham Staats House.

The Friends' mission is to support the ongoing care and restoration of the house and its grounds, and to research and interpret the history of the property and its people. The goal is to foster an understanding of this history and its relationship to the history of South Bound Brook, surrounding communities, New Jersey and our country. To promote this understanding, the Friends develop and present public and educational programs, exhibits, publications and presentations in various media.

Although not primarily a collecting institution, the Friends gather and preserve historic artifacts, documents and other material to assist in interpreting the Abraham Staats House, the site, and its history. The Friends also serve as a host organization, displaying outside collections and materials to enhance the interpretation. To achieve these goals, the Friends solicit grants and contributions and seek other sources of income.

The Friends are committed to creating a broad and inclusive constituency, to fostering collaborative partnerships, and to strengthening a sense of community and pride in South Bound Brook's local heritage and history.

#### Upcoming Events:

September 13 & 14

Canal Days at the Abraham Staats House

October 11 & 12

Somerset County Weekend Journey Through the Past

December 20 & 21

Holiday at the Staats House

For a list of our upcoming events, news and more:

[www.staatshouse.com](http://www.staatshouse.com)



Some of the artifacts dug up during archeological excavations conducted by Dr. Richard Veit, Associate Professor of Anthropology, Monmouth University.

